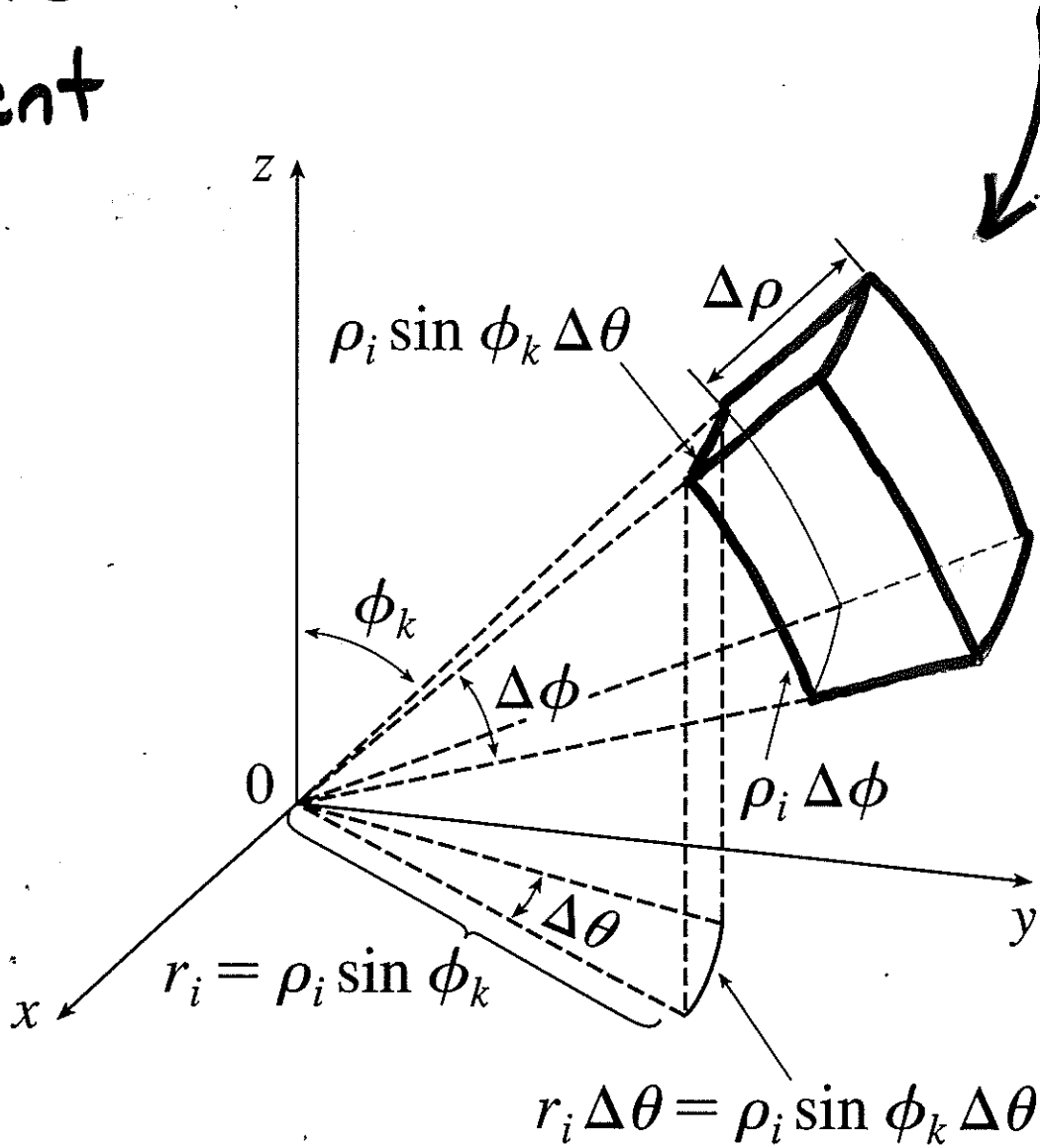


Spherical Volume Element

$$dV = \rho^2 \sin \phi \, d\rho \, d\theta \, d\phi$$



Spherical Coordinates

$$dV = \rho^2 \sin \phi \, d\rho \, d\theta \, d\phi$$

Outer: $d\phi$ normally varies from

cone $\phi = \alpha$ (LL) to cone $\phi = \beta$ (UL).

Middle: $d\theta$ may vary from

curve $\theta = g(\phi)$ to curve $\theta = h(\phi)$.

Inner: $d\rho$ may vary from

inner surface $\rho = a(\theta, \phi)$ to

outer surface $\rho = b(\theta, \phi)$.

So

$$\iiint_E dV = \int_{\alpha}^{\beta} \int_{g(\phi)}^{h(\phi)} \int_{a(\theta, \phi)}^{b(\theta, \phi)} \rho^2 \sin \phi \, d\rho \, d\theta \, d\phi$$